

KISHORE S. GAWANDE

Department of Business Government and Society McCombs School of Business University of Texas, Austin TX 78712

**Positions:** Century Club Professor in Business Government and Society McCombs School of

Business, University of Texas, Austin. August 2014-

#### PREVIOUS:

 Helen and Roy Ryu Professor of Economics and Government, Bush School of Government and Public Service, Texas A&M University, College Station, TX. 2002-2014.

- Manager, Fundamentals & Quant. Group, Valuation and Analysis Division, El Paso Merchant Energy, Houston TX. August 2001-July 2002.
- Associate Professor, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque, 1997-2001.
- Visiting Scholar, Department of Economics, and Department of Finance, McCombs School of Business, University of Texas, Austin. Fall 2000.
- John F. Olin Visiting Associate Professor, Stigler Center, Graduate School of Business, University of Chicago, Winter & Spring Qtrs, 2000.
- Assistant Professor, University of New Mexico, Albuquerque 1991-1997.

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**Degrees:** Ph.D., Economics, UCLA, October 1991.

M.A., Mathematics [Concentration:Statistics] UCLA, 1988. M.B.A., Indian Institute of Management, Bangalore, India, 1981.

B.A., Economics (Honors), St. Stephen's College, Delhi University 1979.

#### **Publications/Working Papers:**

1. CHENG HUA, K. GAWANDE, S. ONGENA, and SHUSEN QI. *Politically Connected Banks: Rent Seeking or Enjoying the Quiet Life?* Forthcoming in **Journal of Financial Stability.** Accepted in 2019.

2. DASGUPTA, A., GAWANDE, K. and KAPUR, D. (When) Do Anti-poverty Programs Reduce Violence? India's Rural Employment Guarantee and Maoist Conflict. International Organization 71(3). Summer 2017. 605-632.

- 3. GAWANDE, K, D. KAPUR and S. SATYANATH. Renewable Natural Resources Shocks and Conflict Intensity: Findings from India's Ongoing Maoist Insurgency.

  Journal of Conflict Resolution. 61(1): 2017 140-172.
- 4. GAWANDE, K., P. KRISHNA, and M. OLARREAGA. *A Political Economic Account of Protection in Developing Countries*. **Economics and Politics** 27(2). 2015. 204-233.
- 5. GAWANDE, K, B. HOEKMAN and YUE CUI. *Global Supply Chains and Trade Policy Responses to the 2008 Crisis.* **World Bank Economic Review** 29 (1): 2015. 102-128.
  - Reprinted as Ch 17 in: Edward D. Mansfield (ed.) *International Trade and the New Global Economy*. Edward Elgar Publishing Limited. 2015.
  - (Note: Earlier version of this paper entitled *Determinants of Trade Policy Responses* to the 2008 Financial Crisis, published in World Bank Policy Research Working Paper, Oct. 2011)
- 6. GAWANDE, K., G. Y. REINHARDT, C. L. SILVA and D. BEARFIELD. Comparing Discrete Distributions: Survey Validation and Survey Experiments. Political Analysis 21(1). Winter 2013: 70-85.
- 7. GAWANDE, K., H. JENKINS-SMITH and MAY YUAN *The Long-Run Impact of Nuclear Waste Shipments on the Property Market: Evidence from A Quasi-Experiment*. **Journal of Environmental Economics and Management 65**. January 2013: 56-73.
- 8. GAWANDE, K and C. MAGEE. *Free Riding on Protection for Sale*. **International Studies Quarterly 56**. December 2012: 735-747.
- 9. GAWANDE, K., P. KRISHNA, and M. OLARREAGA. *Lobbying Competition and US Trade Policy*. **International Economic Review** 53: February 2012: 115–132.
- 10. NEPAL, M., BOHARA, A.K. and GAWANDE, K *More Inequality More Killings: The Maoist Insurgency in Nepal.* **American Journal of Political Science** 55 October 2011: 886-906.
- 11. GAWANDE, K and B. HOEKMAN. *Why Governments Tax or Subsidize Agriculture Trade*. In K. Anderson (ed.) **The Political Economy of Agricultural Price Distortions.** Cambridge University Press. 2010, 241-278.
- 12. GAWANDE, K., P. KRISHNA, and M. OLARREAGA. *What Governments Maximize and Why: The View from Trade*. **International Organization**, 63, July 2009, 491-532. (Krishna, Johns Hopkins U. Olarreaga, U. Geneve).
- 13. GAWANDE, K., W. MALONEY, and G.V. MONTES-ROJAS. Foreign Informational Lobbying Can Enhance Tourism: Evidence from the Caribbean. **Journal of Development Economics,** 90(2), 2009, 267-275.

- 14. GAWANDE, K., and HUI LI, *Dealing with Weak Instruments: An Application to the Protection for Sale Model.* **Political Analysis** 17. 2009, 236-260.
- 15. GAWANDE, K., P. KRISHNA, and M. J. ROBBINS. *Foreign Lobbying and U.S. Trade Policy*. **Review of Economics and Statistics**, August 2006, 563-571.
- 16. GAWANDE, K. and HOEKMAN, B. *Lobbying and Agricultural Policy in the United States*. **International Organization**, Summer 2006, 527-561.
- 17. GAWANDE, K. and HUI LI, *U.S. Trade Barriers as Bargaining Outcomes*. **The World Economy** 29(4) April 2006: 437-457(21).
- 18. K. GAWANDE, and A. K. BOHARA, *Agency Problems in Law Enforcement: Theory and Application to the U.S. Coast Guard.* **Management Science** 51, November 2005, pp. 1593-1609.
- 19. GAWANDE, K. *The Structure of Lobbying and Protection in U.S. Agriculture*. In B. Hoekman and S. Evenett (eds.) **Economic Development and Multilateral Trade Cooperation**. New York: Macmillan/Palgrave, 2005.
- 20. BOHARA, A. K., A. I. CAMARGO, T. GRIJALVA, and K. GAWANDE, Fundamental Dimensions of U.S. Trade Policy. Journal of International Economics 65(1), 2005: 93-125.
- 21. MOFFETT, M., K. GAWANDE, and A. K. BOHARA, *Governance and Performance: Evidence from the US Coast Guard*. **Policy Studies Journal** 33(2), 2005, pp. 283-306.
- 22. BOHARA A. K. and K. GAWANDE, *Interest and Ideology In the 1988 Omnibus Trade Act: A Bayesian Multivariate Probit Analysis* (Bohara, U. New Mexico). In Devashish Mitra and Arvind Panagariya (Eds): **Political Economy of Trade, Aid and Foreign Investment Policies**. New York: Elsevier. 2004: 113-155.
- 23. BOHARA A. K., K. GAWANDE, and P. SANGUINETTI, *Trade Diversion and Declining Tariffs: Evidence from Mercosur.* **Journal of International Economics** 64, October 2004, 65-88. Reprinted in Freund, C. (ed.) **The WTO and Reciprocal Preferential Trading Agreements**. UK: Edward Elgar, 2007.
- 24. GAWANDE, K., and P. KRISHNA, *Political Economy of U.S. Trade Policy: Empirical Approaches*. In: James Harrigan and E. Kwan Choi (eds.), **Handbook of International Economics**. Basil Blackwell, 2003, 213-250.
- 25. FERRIS, S. and K. GAWANDE, Coordination Failures and Government Policy: Evidence from Emerging Countries. Journal of Development Studies 39(4), 2003, pp 83-110.\
- 26. SAUER, C., K. GAWANDE, and GENG LI, *Big push industrialization: some empirical evidence for East Asia and Eastern Europe.* **Economics Bulletin** 15(9), 2003, pp 1-7.

- 27. GAWANDE, K. and H. JENKINS-SMITH, Environmental Risk Perception and Property Values: Evidence From Nuclear Waste Transportation. Journal of Environmental Economics and Management 42, 2001, 207-233.
- 28. GAWANDE, K., A. K. BOHARA, R. P. BERRENS, A Consumption-Based Theory of the Environmental Kuznets Curve. Ecological Economics 37, 2001, 101-12.
- 29. GAWANDE, K., A. K. BOHARA, R. P. BERRENS, AND P. WANG, *Internal Migration and the Environmental Kuznets Curve for U.S. Hazardous Waste Sites.* **Ecological Economics** 33, 2000, 151-166.
- 30. GAWANDE, K., and U. BANDYOPADHYAY, *Is Protection for Sale? A Test of the Grossman-Helpman Theory of Endogenous Protection*. **Review of Economics and Statistics** 89, February 2000, 139-152.
- 31. CAVLOVIC, T., R. P. BERRENS, K. GAWANDE, and K. BAKER, *A Meta-Analysis of Environmental Kuznets Curve Studies*. **Agricultural and Resource Economics Review** 29, 2000, 32-42.
- 32. GAWANDE, K., and A. K. BOHARA, Errors in Variables Bounds in a Tobit Model of Endogenous Protection. Southern Economic Journal 66, 2000, 881-905.
- 33. GAWANDE, K. *Trade Barriers as Outcomes from Two-Stage Games*. Canadian Journal of Economics 32, 1999, 1028-1056.
- 34. GAWANDE, K. and W. L. HANSEN, *Retaliation, Bargaining, and the Pursuit of "Free and Fair" Trade.* **International Organization** 53, 1999, 117-159.
- 35. GAWANDE, K., and T. A. WHEELER, Measures of Effectiveness for Governmental Organizations: A Study of the US Coast Guard. Management Science 45, January 1999, 42-58.
- 36. GAWANDE, K., Comparing Theories of Endogenous Protection: Model Comparisons Using Gibbs Sampling Output. **Review of Economics and Statistics** 80(1), February 1998, 128-140.
- 37. GAWANDE, K., Stigler-Olson Lobbying Behavior and Organization: Evidence from a Lobbying Function. **Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization** 35, 1998, 477-499.
- 38. BOHARA, A. K., K. GAWANDE, and W. H. KAEMPFER, *The Dynamics of Tariff Retaliation Between the U.S. and Canada: Theory and Evidence.* **Review of International Economics** 6(1), 1998, pp. 30-49.
- 39. WANG, P., A. K. BOHARA, R. P. BERRENS, and K. GAWANDE, *A Risk-Based Environmental Kuznets Curve for U.S. Hazardous Waste Sites*. **Applied Economics Letters**, 2 (12), 1998, 761-763.

- 40. GAWANDE, K., A Test of a Theory of Strategically Retaliatory Trade Barriers. **Southern Economic Journal** 64(2), October 1997, pp. 425-449.
- 41. GAWANDE, K., U.S. Nontariff Barriers as Privately Provided Public Goods. **Journal of Public Economics** 64, 1997, pp 61-81.
- 42. GAWANDE, K., Generated Regressors in Linear and Nonlinear Models. **Economics Letters** 54, May 1997, pp 119-126.
- 43. GAWANDE, K., *The Political Economy of Nontariff Barriers to Trade*. In "Quiet Pioneering: Robert F. Stern and his International Economics Legacy" edited by E. E. Leamer, P. Hooper, K. Maskus and J. David Richardson, University of Michigan Press: Ann Arbor, 1997, pp. 31-70.
- 44. WHEELER, T.A., K. GAWANDE, and S. BESPALKO, Development of Risk-Based Ranking Measures of Effectiveness for the US Coast Guard's Vessel Inspection Program. Risk Analysis 17(3), 1997, pp 333-340.
- 45. BERRENS, R. P., A. K. BOHARA, K. GAWANDE, and P. WANG, *Testing the Inverted-U Hypothesis for Hazardous Waste Sites: An Application of the Generalized Gamma Model.* **Economics Letters** 55(3), September 1997, p. 435-440.
- 46. GAWANDE, K., Are U.S. Nontariff Barriers Retaliatory? An Application of Extreme Bounds Analysis in the Tobit Model. The Review of Economics and Statistics 77 (4), Nov. 1995, pp 677-688.

#### **Working Papers** (Under submission):

- 1. BORET, NY and K. GAWANDE, *Grassroots of Cambodia's Democratic Decentralization*. Revise and Resubmit at *World Development*.
- 2. CHENG HUA and K. GAWANDE. State Capacity and China's Economic Development. Manuscript submitted in 2019. (https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=3048130)
- 3. GAWANDE, K. and B. ZISSIMOS. *How Dictators Forestall Democratization Using International Trade Policy*. Submitted in 2019.

#### Working Papers (Under completion):

- 1. GAWANDE K. and N. REITH. *A Test of a Theory of Protests: Evidence from China*. Last revised in Summer 2019. Presented at seminars.
- 2. CHENG HUA, and K. GAWANDE. *The Political Economy of Trade Agreements: An Empirical Investigation with Firm Data*. Presented at seminars.
- 3. INTSCHER, N. K. GAWANDE and IN SONG KIM. *Political Institutions and the Extensive Margin of U.S. Trade*. Presented at seminars.
- **4.** K. GAWANDE, P. PINTO and S. PINTO. *Districts' Trade Preferences and Voting by Their Representatives: A Structural Approach*. Presented at seminars.
- 5. GAWANDE K., R. GERBER, and HYERAN JO. Sectoral Mobility of Labor and Capital in Emerging and Developed Countries.

## **Funded Research Projects:**

- 1. Political Economy of Agricultural Distortions: World Bank: Duration: 2007-2008.
- 2. Threshold Models of Economic Development: World Bank: Duration: 2006-2007.
- **3.** Endogenous Determination of Trade Policy in Developing Countries: *World Bank*: Duration: 2004-2006.
- 4. Lobbying and U.S. Trade Policy: World Bank: Duration: 2002-2003.
- **5.** Foreign Lobbies and U.S. Trade Policy: *National Science Foundation* (sub-contract): Duration: 2001-2002. (With Pravin Krishna)
- **6.** Factor Analysis of KAM data: World Bank: Duration: 2006-2007.
- 7. Katrina and Rita: The Impact of Exogenous Shocks on Risk Assessment: *National Science Foundation*. Duration: 2005-2007. (With C. Silva, G, Reinhardt, D. Bearfield)
- **8.** Environmental Risk Perceptions and Market Valuation: *National Science Foundation*. Duration: 2005-2007. (With H. Jenkins-Smith).
- **9.** Effectiveness of Safety regulation: A Study of the U.S. Coast Guard Inspections, Detection of Violations, and Occurrence of Casualties: *National Science Foundation*: Duration: 1999-2001. (With Alok K. Bohara).

#### Awards:

Sloan Dissertation Fellowship (1990-1991, UCLA) Sloan Fellowships and Assistantships (1988-89 and 1989-90, UCLA) Earhart Foundation Fellowships (1984-85 and 1985-86, UCLA)

## **Teaching Awards:**

Bush School Silver Star Award for Excellence in Teaching (2013, Outgoing students)
Bush School Silver Star Award for Excellence in Teaching (2011, Outgoing students)
Bush Faculty Excellence Award (2010, Bush School)
Texas A&M Teaching Excellence Award (2010)
Bush Faculty Excellence Award (2004, Bush School)

#### **Service/Professional Activities:**

**Co-Editor:** *International Economics* (from 2015) **Co-Editor:** *Economics and Politics* (from 2013)

**Membership** in the American Economic Association, The Econometric Society, International Political Economy Society.

Referee for American Economic Review, Review of Economics and Statistics, Journal of Political Economy, Journal of Law and Economics, Journal of Law Economics and Organization, Journal of International Economics, International Organization, Review of International Economics, Journal of Public Economics, Journal of Development Economics, Economics and Politics, Review of International Political Economy, Journal of Environmental Economics and Management, American Journal of Political Science, European Journal of Political Economy, American Political Science Review, Journal of the American Statistical Association, Journal of Business and Economic Statistics, Journal of Economic Behavior and Organization, Economic Inquiry, Journal of International Business Studies, Berkeley Electronic Journals, Environment and Development Economics, Canadian Journal of Economics, Empirical Economics, Economics Letters.

#### **Departmental Office:**

Lead, International Development and Economic Policy Program, Bush School of Government, Texas A&M 2002-present

Graduate Director, Economics, University of New Mexico. Fall 1998-Spring 2000.

## **Thesis Committees:**

University of Texas, Austin (2014-present)

Co-chair of Dissertation Committee (with Prof. Jason Abrevaya) of Hua (Harry) Cheng (Economics Department). Committee member for PhD student Carolina Moehlecke (Gov)

## Texas A&M University (2002-2014)

Committee member for Doctoral Student Suh, Jeong Eui, 2003 (Economics), Doctoral Student Boo-Sung Kang, 2004 (Economics), Masters Student Masa Al-Rayes 2005 (Economics), Masters Student Maria Ortiz 2005 (Economics), Doctoral Student Cesar Corredor 2005 (Economics), Doctoral Student Kuangchung Hsu 2006 (Economics), Doctoral Student Diego Vacaflores 2006 (Economics), Doctoral Student Glenn Hsu 2007 (Economics), Doctoral Student Kang Koo Lee 2008 (Economics), Doctoral Student Erasmus Kersting 2008 (Economics), Doctoral Student Han 2008 (Economics). Danilo Trupkin (Economics); Doctoral Student Clayton Webb 2012 (Political Science). Doctoral Student Piotr Urbanksi 2013 (Political Science).

#### **External Member**

- 1. Committee member for PhD Student Xiaopeng Liu, Syracuse University (Economics), 2006.
- 2. Committee member for PhD Student Andrey Stoyanov, U. British Columbia (Economics), 2008.

## University of New Mexico (1991-2001)

1. Committee member for Doctoral Student, Morteza Allahdad, 1994 (Economics), Doctoral Student Mark Allen, 1997 (Economics), Doctoral Student Kenneth Baker, 2001 (Economics), Doctoral Student Maurice Moffett, 2002 (Economics), Masters Student, Tauni Sanchez, 1993 (Economics), Masters Student Selim Demusaj, 1996 (Economics), Masters Student Henry Bruner, 1999 (Geography), Masters Student Henry Bruner, 1999 (Economics). 2. Committee Chair for Doctoral Student Gebreen-al-Gebreen, 1997 (Economics)

#### **Teaching:**

Teaching at McCombs School of Business, University of Texas, Austin. 2014-present Undergraduate

- ➤ Business and Global Political Economy (UG)
- ➤ Global Regulatory Strategy (UG)

#### Graduate

- ➤ Business and Global Political Economy (UG)
- ➤ Global Connections: India

# Teaching at Bush School of Government, Texas A&M University: 2002-14 Graduate

- ➤ Analytical Global Economy
- > Empirical International Trade
- Capstone Projects: 6-month client-driven projects for final-year Masters students. Clients: World Bank, Creative Associate Inc., Borlaug Institute, Department of Energy, Accenture.
- > Finance for Microfinance
- > Financial Derivatives and their Regulation
- > Study of India's Government On-site in New Delhi for 3 weeks.

## Teaching at University of New Mexico: 1991-2001 Undergraduate

- Principles of MacroeconomicsIntermediate Macroeconomics
- > Economics of Transition
- > Financial Economics
- > International Trade Theory and Policy

#### Graduate

- > International Trade
- ➤ Econometrics I
- > Econometrics II